





### 1. A

(a) D... e d eca ... d a e c a  
e, ec ... ead, e g a . P a c e e a f e  
e a e a d c a ... a e e d f e c e .  
N e e e e d e e d e e c e a f e f c a  
a . (.e., c a a, e -d a e, e f e ).

(b) D ... b e e c ... ead

(c) U e e f ... g e f e a c e a a e b ... :  

- paper = conference
- article = journal or newspaper
- chapter = book
- essay = essay in journal, book, etc.
- review = review in journal or newspaper

### 2. C

Follow *Webster's* and *Chicago*

(a) E . c, S c e c . c, a d O e G (Chi-  
cago 8.41–8.45)  

- Capitalize these terms as noted (unless author objects): African American, Afro-American, Alaska Native, American Indian, Asian American, Canadian American, Euro-american, Euro-American, Euro-Canadian, European American, European Canadian, First Nation, Hispanic, Indo-European, Jew, Latina, Mesoamerican, Native American, Pacific Islander, Australian and Canadian Aboriginal and Aborigine
- Lowercase these terms as noted: aboriginal (where not Australian or Canadian); black; highlander, *but* Highlander (where referring to Scottish); indigenous; mestizo; native (as adj. except for specific populations, such as noted above); redneck; white

(b) E e (Chicago 8.81–8.84)

- Capitalize historical, quasi-historical, political, economic, and cultural events or plans: Battle of the Books, Boston Tea Party, Cold War (20th century, USSR vs. USA), Great Depression, the Holocaust, Industrial Revolution
- Lowercase: California gold rush, civil rights movement, cold war, depression

(c) F g e, T a b e , a d A e d e (e c e Chicago)

- Capitalize in text if they refer to items within the present work, lowercase if they refer to those in other works:  
 In Figure 1  
 As you can see in Table 2  
 In Johnson's figure 1  
 Evidence in Johnson's table 1 agrees with my own (Table 2)

(d) H c a a d C a T e (Chicago)

(f) Name of Place (*Chicago* 8.46–8.63)

- Capitalize geographical and popular names of places: Antarctica, Asia, Atlantic, Back Bay (Boston), Central America, City of Brotherly Love, Foggy Bottom (D.C.), Ivory Coast,











# III. Reference Examples

1. **A** **B**

Castles, Stephen  
1990 *Here for Good*. London: Pluto Press.

2. **C** **B**

Bonacich, Edna, and John Modell  
1975 *The Economic Basis of Ethnic Solidarity: Small Business in the Japanese American Community*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

3. **A** ,  
( )

Bonacich, Edna, with Mark Smith and Kathy Hunt  
1999 *The Economic Basis of Ethnic Solidarity: Small Business in the Japanese American Community*. Berkeley: University of California Press.

4. ( )

Gallimore, Ronald  
1983a *A Christmas Feast*. New York: Oxford Uni

gic Learning Environments for Students. *Theory into Practice* 25(3):202–208.

**11. A**

Heriot, M. Jean

1996 Fetal Rights versus the Female Body: Contested Domains. *Same issue, "The Social Pro-*

**20. A**

Reinhold, Robert  
2000 Illegal Aliens Hoping to Claim Their Dreams.  
New York Times, November 3: A1, A10.

Editorial  
1992 Washington Post, February 14: B2.

Talk of the Town  
2000 New Yorker, April 10: 31.

New York Times  
2002 In Texas, Ad Heats Up Race for Governor. July  
30.

**21. C**  
( )

Should be cited in text citations, with specific date, but not in references cited:

Horace Smith claims (letter to author, July 12, 1993)

**22. C C (Chicago 17.283, 17.287)**

Should be cited in text citations but not in references cited:

(*Doe v. U. Mich.*, 721 F. Supplement 852 [1989])

**23. / (Chicago 17.4, 17.15)**

Specific conventions exist for citing different types of online sources. See *Chicago* for guidance on citing online books (17.47, 17.142–17.147), journals (17.180–17.181), magazines (17.187), newspapers (17.198), informally published materials (17.234–17.237), reference works (17.239), multimedia (17.270), CDs and DVDs (17.271), public documents (17.357) and databases (17.357–17.359). In addition to the information typically included in citations, each electronic resource reference should also include a URL and date accessed. Where there is no author per se, the owner of a referenced website may be listed (see *Chicago* 17.237). To cite personal communications completed via electronic media, see example #21 in this section.

American Anthropological Association  
2000[1992] Planning for the Future: Current Long-Range Plan for the American Anthropological Association. <http://www.aaanet.org/committees/lrp/lrplan.htm>, accessed January 18, 2001.

American Anthropological Association  
N.d. About AAA. American Anthropological Association. <http://www.aaanet.org/about/>, accessed June 29, 2009.

**24. (Chicago 17.65)**

Pirumova, N. M.  
1977 Zemskoe liberal'noe dvizhenie: Sotsial'nye korni i evoliutsiia do nachala XX veka [The zemstvo liberal movement: Its social roots and evolution to the beginning of the twentieth century]. Moscow: Izdatel'stvo "Nauka."

**25. A**  
( )

Carvajal, Carmela, and David C. Kim, dirs.  
1998 High School Parody. 120 min. Paramount Pictures. Hollywood.

High School Parody  
1998 Carmela Carvajal and David C. Kim, dirs. 120 min. Paramount Pictures. Hollywood.

Bush, George W.  
2007 Interview by Jim Lehrer. The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer. PBS, January 16.

Shakur, Tupac  
1997 I Wonder if Heaven Got a Ghetto. From R U Still Down? (remember me). New York: Interscope Records.

**26. A**  
( )

